



### mvbdwl qvi j vBdõi bZb GgwW

GwUGg mvBdj Bmj vg m=cõZ mvbdwl qvi j vBd BÝjti Ý tKv=úvbx wj wgtUW-Gi GgwW wntmte thvM`vb Kti tQb| mvbdwl qvti thvM`vtbi cte<sup>o</sup> wZwb tWèv j vBtdi Gw. wKDuF WvBti ±i wntmte KgPZ wQtj b| Rxeb exgv KtcPti kti wRGg Ges i cvj x j vBd BÝjti Ý-Gi cõZõvZv GgwW wntmte BwZcfeWZwb .i ZcP<sup>o</sup> wqZi cvj b Kti tQb|

tKv=úvbi cwi Pvj bv cwi l t`i GB `evtK GB wmxvš-MnxZ nq| wbRvg Dwi b Avng` tgnbv j vBd BÝjti Ýi cõZõvZv l tPqvi g`vb Ges KYEj x BÝjti Ý tKv=úvbx wj wgtUWi tPqvi g`vb| wZwb KtqKwU wki l e`emv cõZõvZv m½ RwoZ Ges mvBvwnK gw<sup>3</sup>evYi m=úv`K l cKvkK| wbRvg Dwi b Avng` 1947 mvjt tfvj vq RbMõY Kti b| wZwb XvKv wekhe`vj q t`tK 1972 mvjt mvsew`KZvq GgG wMM tbb Ges cti Gj Gj we cvm Kti b|

### wclwb. BÝjti Ý tKv=úvbi j f`vsk tNvl Yv

wclwb. BÝjti Ý tKv=úvbi wj t Gi Aón`k ewl R mvavi Ymfv tKv=úvbi tPqvi g`vb `xb tgnv=š`i mfvwZtZj; wecj msL`K tkqvi tñvi vti i Dcw`wZtZ evsj vt`k i vBtdj m (weWAvi) `i evi ntj AbjõZ nq| 2003 mvjt tKv=úvbi mePgvU 21.84 tKwU UvKv e`emv Kti Ges 2.75 tKwU UvKv| 2003 mvjt tkqvi tñvi vi t`i Rb` tKv=úvbi bM` 15% nvti j f`vsk Ges 5% nvti tevbm tkqvi tNvl Yv Kti tQ| ewl R mvavi Y mfvg mvavi Y tkqvi tñvi vi MY Kv=úvbi weWfbaKvhPig wbtq Avtj vPbv Kti b Ges bvbwea cõZKj Zv l Amy`cõZ thvMzv mEjil e`emv Dbqtb mvdjt `i Rb` tPqvi g`vb, cwi Pvj Keš` Ges e`e`vcbv cwi Pvj Km m=š`i KgRZP l KgPvixt`i ab`ev` cõvb Kti b| mfvg fvBm tPqvi g`vb tgnv=š` tkvtqemn cwi Pvj Kt`i gta` Dcw`Z wQtj b Avãj i ngvb, tgevi K Avj x, AvRR Avj gvngj , i wdKj Bmj vg Lv, tgv nweej i ngvb wgtv, Bdvbv dvnwgv` tgnv=š` , tgnib nK, e`i t`i vRv gvbb, mw`qv AvAg wmi Kx, l qwm d Avntg` , gAj j nK Ges tKv=úvbi e`e`vcbv cwi Pvj K `mq` bvRvez Avj x| Dt`v<sup>3</sup> tkqvi tñvi vi t`i ga` t`tK cwi Pvj Kt`i 4 kb` ct` Ave`j i ngvb, tgnib nK, wgtmm mw`qv AvAg wmi Kx, l qwm d Avntg` Ges mvavi Y kb` ct` tgnv=š` tkvtqe Ges Ave`j Lvjt K cvvb webv cõZõvZvq cwi Pvj K wntmte wbeWpZ nb|

### wbw=š tPšaj x cõBg BÝjti Ýõi fvi cõB GgwW

wewkó exgv e`w<sup>3</sup>Zj wgtmm wbw=š tPšaj x cõBg BÝjti Ý tKv=úvbx wj t Gi fvi cõB e`e`vcbv cwi Pvj K wntmte thvM`vb Kti tQb| wZwb 1986 mvjt exgv wkt`i Kgqg Rxeb i i`Kti b MõY tWèv BÝjti Ý tKv=úvbx tZ| 2000 mvjt cõBg Bbñjti Ý tKv=úvbx tZ wmbqi fvBm tcmWU wntmte thvM`t`b| Gici 2001 mvjt G`vm= `vU gv`bwRs wWti ±i wntmte ct`vbwZ cõB nb| wbw=š tPšaj x evsj vt`k tUwj wfk`bi GKRB wbcwZ i ex`m½xZ wki x l GKRB ti vUwi qvb | t`tK GB cõg exgv wkt`i GKgvT gwvj v whwb e`e`vcbv cwi Pvj tKi `wqZcõB ntqtQb|

### tMvej BÝjti Ý wj wgtUWõi ewl R mvavi Y mfv

tMvej BÝjti Ý wj wgtUWi tkqvi tñvi vi t`i ZZxq ewl R mvavi Y mfv MZ 23 wWtm=š 030 tKv=úvbi cõvb Kvhj tã AbjõZ nq| mfvg mfvwZtZj Kti b tKv=úvbi cwi Pvj bv cwi l t`i tPqvi g`vb Gm Gg Avãj gvbb| mfvg tKv=úvbi tkqvi tñvi vi MY, cõvb Dct`õv l e`e`cbv cwi Pvj K Dcw`Z wQtj b| mfvg tKv=úvbi DEti vEi mgwxtZ me`š`i KgRZP l KgPvixt`i t`tK AvZwb tqvM Ki vi Rb` AvnYv Rvbtbv nq|

### tMvej BÝjti Ýõi bq tPqvi g`vb l fvBm tPqvi g`vb

23 wWtm=š AbjõZ tMvej BÝjti Ý wj wgtUWi cwi Pvj bv cl`i mfvg me`m=šZmgt tgv Avtbqvij nK l tgv wmi vRj Bmj vg fivm h`vmtg tPqvi g`vb tgv Avtbqvij nK tgmvm  
Aewkóvsk wbtPi cõvq t`Lp

### Bmj vgx KgKqvj BÝjti Ý tKv=úvbi wZb bZb KgRZP

m=cõZ Bmj vgx KgKqvj BÝjti Ý tKv=úvbx wj wgtUW-Gi 40Zg tevW`wguS tKv=úvbi cõvb Kvhj tã AbjõZ nh| Aewkóvsk wbtPi cõvq t`Lp

h\_vµtg tPqvi g'vb tgv Avt'bvqvi j nK tgmvm® tUKt'bvKb wj wgtUW, gvbvi Gtmwm'tqUm-Gi tPqvi g'vb wj wfs cvm wj wgtUW-Gi e'e'vcbv cwi Pvj K gvtK'õvBj e'vsK wj wgtUW, tUKt'bv-dwK (weW) wj wgtUW, nwj tW U't'fj m wj wgtUW-Gi cwi Pvj K| FvBm tPqvi g'vb Rbve tgv wmi vRj Bmj vg fi mv Kw g Bg'tc· wj wgtU'tWi tPqvi g'vb, wbd GBP tUve'v'tKv wj wgtUW, Avi tK tglUvj BÜw'õR wj wgtU'tWi e'e'vcbv cwi Pvj K Ges Avi tK BÜw'õR g'vP d'v±i xi Acv'ti wUf wW'ti ±i |

mfvq t'tki weWk'ó e'emvqx I w'kí cwZ I G, tnv'tmb M'õci e'e'vcbv cwi Pvj K Ges Avi Avivdvn Bmj vgx e'vsK wj t-Gi cwi Pvj bv cwi l't'i FvBm tPqvi g'vb tgv Avt'bvqvi tnv'tmb me'm'õZµtg cwi l't'i tPqvi g'vb, weWk'ó e'emvqx I tKvnbj tKw'K'vj tKv'úvbx (evsj v't'k) wj t-Gi wbe'f'x cwi Pvj K tgv ti RvDj Kw g FvBm tPqvi g'vb Ges tMv'ti b Gt'úw'i qvg wj wgtU'tWi e'e'vcbv cwi Pvj K Ges m'v'õ't'Kv'tU'P weWk'ó AvBbR'xw w'bvqR Avnt'g` tKv'úvbx i tKBgm Kw'gUi tPqvi g'vb wbe'f'PZ nb|

### tgNbv j vBdõi tj vKexgv cKt'í i Db'õb m't'õj b

### c'õBg j vBd B'Y'j'ti Y'õi ewl'õ Db'õb mfv

tgNbv j vBd B'Y'j'ti Y' tKv'úvbx wj wgtU'tWi tj vKexgv cKt'í i Av'Awj K Kg'RZ'õ Db'õb I mg's'õ m'õc'õZ gwZwS'tj i weg'v feb` tKv'úvbx i c'õvb Kvh'õj t'q Ab'v'õZ nq| tgNbv j vBd B'Y'j'ti Y' tKv'úvbx I KY'õj x B'Y'j'ti Y' tKv'úvbx wj wgtU'tWi tPqvi g'vb w'vRvgDw'í b Avng` m't'õj t'õ c'õvb AwZw\_ wnmv'te Dcw`Z w'õtj b| mfvq mfv'cwZZ; K'ti b tKv'úvbx i e'e'vcbv cwi Pvj K gwRe-D`-t'õj v Ges we't'kI AwZw\_ wnmv'te Dcw`Z w'õtj b K't'Y'õ (Aet) mvgm'v'í b Avng`, Dc't'õv Gg G gwR` GdwmG| mfvq e³e` i v'tLb Dc-e'e'vcbv cwi Pvj K Gg mj Zvb Lvb, tj vKexgv cKt'í i w'cwW tgv tngvt'qZ Dj vn, Gw'cwW AveyeKi w'Qw'í K tnv'tnj, tRWGg wmw'í K'i i ngvb, gw'bi j nvmv'w w'g' b, Avi Gg tgvRv't'n`j Bmj vg, Avi Gg Av'õj Kvt'í, Avi Gg wi cb Avn'õs ev'õx, RwmGDw'í b, tgv b'j'ti bex, BKeyj Avt'bvqvi, i w'cdKj Bmj vg c'õj'.

m'õc'õZ c'õBg Bmj vgx j vBd B'Y'j'ti Y' wj wgtU'tWi D't'õM c'õvb Kvh'õj t'q gw'õxgv cKt'í i ewl'õ Db'õb mfv I GK c'õk'õY Kg'm'Pxi Av't'qvRb Ki v nq| G'tZ mfv'cwZZ; K'ti b cKt'í cwi Pvj K tgv i w'cdKj Bmj vg tgv v I c'õvb AwZw\_ wnm'te Dcw`Z w'õtj b tKv'úvbx i e'e'vcbv cwi Pvj K KvRx tgv t'gvi ZRv Avj x| Avi I Dcw`Z w'õtj b tKv'úvbx m'v'Pe n'vweej i ngvb, Gw\_ w'KDwUf FvBm t'õm't'w'U (Dt) tgv Avej evmvi AvK'õ, tRw'f'w'c (Dt'õ't) Gm Gg ti vKb Dw'í b I cKt'í cwi Pvj K gvt'j v'bv tgv Avj vDw'í b Lvb|

### M'õb tW'ev B'Y'j'ti t'Y'i j f'vsk tNvI Yv

### i'õvj x B'Y'j'ti Y'õi tPqvi g'vb tMv'í t'g'tWj c'õvb

M'õb tW'ev B'Y'j'ti Y' tKv'úv'w Zvi t'kqvi t'nv'í v'í t'í Rb` 35% j f'vsk tNvI Yv K'ti t'õ| 24 R'õ XvKvi GKwU tnv'tU'tj Ab'v'õZ tKv'úv'w i 18Zg ewl'õ m'vavi Y mfvq 31 wW't'm'õ't 2003 mgv'õ A\_`e'õQ'ti i Rb` G j f'vsk tNvI Yv Ki v nq| tKv'úv'w i cwi Pvj bv c'l'õ i tPqvi g'vb Gw'KDGg b'j' Avemvi mfvq mfv'cwZZ; K'ti b|

i'õvj x B'Y'j'ti Y' tKv'úv'w wj wgtU'tWi tPqvi g'vb tgv`elv tMv'í vg K'í m'õc'õZ `v'bxq GKwU tnv'tU'tj Ab'v'õZ ewl'õ kvLv c'õwb m't'õj b 2004 G 2003 m'v'tj i Amv'gvb` Ae`v't'bi Rb` tgv kv'gxg Lvb, Ea'Y'Zb gnve`e'vcK't'K bM` A\_`m'õ õ't'Pqvi g'vb tMv'í õ t'g'tWj f'w'Z K'ti b| Gg AwRR'j nK, e'e'vcbv I A\_`e'õl'qK Dc't'õv Ges k'õw'c t'K i vq, GdwmG, e'e'vcbv cwi Pvj K I Dc-e'e'vcbv cwi Pvj K tgv Avj gMxi G mgq Dcw`Z w'õtj b|

### B÷j v'õ B'Y'j'ti Y'õi Av'Awj K I kvLv e'vcK m't'õj b

B÷j v'õ B'Y'j'ti Y' tKv'úv'w wj wgtU'tWi `õw` b e'vcx Av'Awj K I kvLv e'vcK m't'õj b e'pevi XvKvq'í i nq| B÷j v'õ B'Y'j'ti t'Y'i tPqvi g'vb g'nev'õj i ngvb  
AeWk'õvsk w'õ't'Pi c'õvq t' L'õ



tKvúvbi cwi Pvj K GtKGg úgvqb Kwei mfvq mfvwZZjKti b| wZwb tKvúvbi XvKv`kvLvmgñi cj`vi cŮB 24 Rb bb-gv†KŮS KgRZP-KgPvi xi gta`cj`vi weZiYKti b| mfvwZi e³Zvq úgvqb Kwei cj`vi cŮB mevB†K Zvt`i PgrKvi mvdjt`i Rb` AwfB>`b Rvbvb| wZwb cŮZthvMZvgj K evRvti mKtj i cŮZ DbZ tmev l tckvMZ`¶Zvi gva`tg tKvúvbi DbZ-AMMwZtZ Avil mµµq fwgKv ivLvi lci`i Zytivc Kti b| mfvq tKvúvbi e`e`vcbv cwi Pvj K Gg AvRgj nK l wbeñx cwi Pvj K tMvj vg ingvb l e³e` ivtLb| Abpvtb msãvi cãvb Kvh¶j q l XvKv`kvLv`tj vi wbeñx l KgRZMY Dcw`Z wŮtj b|

### %anq` AvZvDi i ngvb Rxeb exgvi bqy GgwW

AwZwi³ mµPe`mq` AvZvDi ingvb Rxeb exgv Ktcti kti b| g`vtbwRs WvBti±i wnmvte thvM`vb Kti tqb| Ktcti kti b| g`vtbwRs WvBti±i wnmvte thvM`vtbi cteZwb evsj vt`k tj vKckvmb cŮk¶Y tK>`? mfvvti GgwWm wnmvte KgPZ wŮtj b|

### ÷vŮW®PvU®e`vsK l Avtgwi Kvb j vBd BÝjti ÝŮi gta` Pw³ mB

÷vŮW®PvU®e`vsK MŮnKt`i exgv mµeav cŮvtbi j t¶i Avtgwi Kvb j vBd BÝjti Ý tKvúvbi Gi mvt`GKwU Pw³`¶¶i Kti tq| D³ Pw³i Avl Zvq ÷vŮW®PvU®e`vstKi gvmK mĀq cKtí i MvñKMY Avtgwi Kvb j vBd BÝjti Ý tKvúvbi Rxeb exgv mµeav tfvM Ki†Z cvi teb| tKvb GKwU wbow`E gvmK mĀq cKtí i tgqv`cY`nevi cteB Rxeb exgvKZ MŮnKti gZi ntj Zvi wbeñPZ buqwb tgqv`vtš-cŮc` mgj q A\_°cvteb| Gg mµR`j ingvb, tnW Ae KbRjgvi e`vswKs, ÷vŮW®PvU®e`vsK , evsj vt`k Ges AvLj vKi ingvb, Pxd Acvti wUs Awdmvi , Avtgwi Kvb j vBd BÝjti Ý tKvúvbi wR wR cŮZovtbi ct¶i D³ Pw³tZ`¶¶i Kti b| mjeZ tmvg, wi wRI bvj tnW Ae KbRjgvi e`vswKs,ga`cŮP` l`¶¶Y Gwkqv, ÷vŮW®PvU®e`vsK, gnvexi cwZ, MŮc g`vtbRvi , Avtgwi Kvb j vBd BÝjti Ý tKvúvbi, tgvnvaš Avj gMxi tnv†mBb, , t`úkuj tct†R± g`vtbRvi, Avtgwi Kvb j vBd BÝjti Ý tKvúvbi, gKtj Qj ingvb, tnW Ae j vqvwej wUR, ÷vŮW®PvU®e`vsK l D³ Pw³`¶¶i Abpvtb Dcw`Z wŮtj b|

mfvq tKvúvbi e`e`vcbv cwi Pvj K wc,tK, ivq GdwmG weMZ eŮti i wefwbKegRvtŮi AMMwZ l mvdj` m`ú†K`Av†j vKcvZ Kti b| wZwb tKvúvbi e`emvqK DbZi avi vtK Ae`vnZ ivLvi Rb` mKj KgRZ¶K Ktvi cwi ktg Kivi Avnevb Rvbvb Ges tKvúvbi†K j vFRbK Kivi Rb` e`e`vcbv LiP Kgv†bvi lci tRvi t`b| e`e`vcbv l A\_¶elqK Dct`ón Gg AvwRRj nK tKvúvbi wefwbew`K ch¶j vPbv Kti fwe`tzi P`vtj Ā tgvKwej v Kivi Rb` KgRZ¶i cŮZ Dct`kgj K e³e` ivtLb| m†aj`tb tKvúvbi tPqvi g`vb tgv`elv tMj vg Kí m 2003 mvtj KwZZcY`Kv†Ri Rb` weve G`wfwbD kvLvi DaYZb gnve`vcK Gg kvwg Lvb†K ŮtPqvi g`vbŮ`Y`E`K l Aw\_¶cj`vi ,cãvb kvLvi gnve`vcK Gm Gg knx`j nK†K we†kl`Y`E`K l Aw\_¶cj`vti fwlZ Kti b|G Qvovl 21 Rb KgRZ¶i kvLv cãvbMY†K Zvt`i cksmbxq Kv†Ri Rb` cj`Z Kti b|†Kvúvbi m†šw RbK mwe¶ e`e`vcbv l¶¶i cwi Pvj bvi Rb` tPqvi g`vb Dct`ón Gg AvwRRj nK, e`e`vcbv cwi Pvj K wc,tK, ivq GdwmG Ges Ab`vb` KgRZ¶ fqm x cksm v Kti b|

### dvi B ÷ Bmj vgx j vBdŮi PÆMŮg tRvbvj Awd†m mµwfwms wefvM Pvj y

m`ú†Z dvi BŮ Bmj vgx j vBd BÝjti Ý PÆMŮg tRvbvj Awd†m mµwfwms wefv†Mi D†Ůvab Kti b tKvúvbi tevW®Pqvi g`vb Rúi j Bmj vg tPšaj x | G mg†q Dcw`Z wŮtj b tKvúvbi g`vtbwRs WvBti±i tgv† Avj x tnv†mb, cãvb Kvh¶j tqi mµwfwms wefvM BbPvR®mwbqi fvBm tctm†wU AvwRRj nK Ges PÆMŮg-1, 2 l K- evRvi tRvb BbPvR®mwbqi fvBm tctm†wU (Db¶b) tgv† wRvbvi ingvb|

### BÝjti Ý (mstkwaz) wej cvm

cŮvj Z BÝjti Ý AvBb mstmvab Kti m`cŮZ mst†`w` BÝjti Ý (G`vtgŮtgU) wej cvm ntqtQ| Gi dtj temi Kvix exgv tKvúvbi cãvb wbeñx†K Acmw†yi t¶†t cãvb exgv wbsq†Ki AbgwZ tbqvi eva`evaKZv Av†i vc Ki v ntj v| wej wU RbgZ hvPvtqi Rb` cvw†bv Ges Gi K†qKwU`dvq mstkw†bi cŮwe Kti K.l.K ktgK RbZv j xtMi Kv†i wmw† Kx, `Zš; m`m` GgGg kvnx cŮj e³e` ivL†j l mskó gšx,





## tmvbvi evsj v BÝÿti ðÝi bqv wWGgwW

tgvt Ave`j Lvtj K  
wgqvtk mæcôZ tmvbvi evsj v  
BÝÿti Ý wj t-Gi tWcylU  
g`vþbwRs WvBti ±i wntmte  
ct`vbwZ cðvb Kiv ntqtQ|  
wZwb BwZcæeKvævbxi  
wewfbe, i ZcYcct` AwawôZ wQfj b|  
`wbK BtEdvK 06 AvM= 2004



tgvt Avāj Lvtj K

## tdWwtij .....Dcti i cðvi ci

GQovov tdWwtij BÝÿti Ý tKvævbxi Df`v³v  
cwi Pvj K Avj nvRi; tgvt tj vKgvb tPšaj x cwi Pvj K  
cwi l`i wbeñx KwglUi tPqvi g`vb wbeñPZ nb|  
wewkó wki cwZ l e`emvqx Avj nvRi; tgvt tj vKgvb  
tPšaj x ibmb tWBix tCðWv± wj t-Gi e`vcbv  
cwi Pvj K, Bgvg evUb BÜw÷R wj t, mpcvi tj fej  
BÜw÷R wj t, tWm wWRvBbvi wj t, ti bvj wWRvBbvi  
wj t, wCðgqvi dW tCðtmms BÜw÷R wj t, mv½y  
tUwWs GtRwÝ (cðt) wj t-Gi cwi Pvj K Ges b`vkbvj  
tUwWs tKvævbxi `ZywaKvi x| tCðn weÁwB|

## cvBl wbbqi BÝÿti ðÝi bqv tPqvi g`vb

mæcôZ AbyôZ tKvævbxi 92Zg mfvq GtKGg  
ingZ Djvn mefmæZµtg cvBl wbbqi BÝÿti Ý  
tKvævbxi wj wgtUfWi 2004-2005 tgqv`  
tPqvi g`vb wbeñPZ ntqtQb| cð³b msm` m`m`  
ingZ Djvn Gtc· U`vbwi wj wgtUW l WvB-AvBwP-  
tc· tU· UvBj m wj m wj wgtUfWi e`vcbv  
cwi Pvj K Ges evsj v`k wdwbmW tj `vi , tj `vi Wm  
l dU l q`vi G· tcvUfm© G`v mvmntqkftbi cðvb  
Dct`ón|  
`wbK RbKE 12 AvM= 2004

## tm>Uðj BÝÿti Ýði bqv wmwbbqi Bwfwc

tm>Uðj BÝÿti Ý tKvævbxi wj wgtUfWi Gw· wKDwUf  
fvBm tCðmfwU l bvi vqbMÁ kvLvi BbPvR©Avj nRi;  
Lwei Dwi b Avntg`tK mæcôZ wmwbbqi Gw· wKDwUf  
fvBm tCðmfwU ct` ct`vbwZ t`qv ntqtQ| wZwb  
tm>Uðj BÝÿti ðÝi wmwbbqi g`vþbRvi wntmte Zvi  
KgRxeb`i`Kti b|

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