



News on Airlines

KvZvi Gqvi I tqR0i XvKv-`jevB dvBU, mBvtn 7wU

Gwgti Um tgj tevbtwei wZnxb mvrffm Pvj y

AvMvgx 6AvM6 t_tK KvZvi Gqvi I tqR XvKv-`jevBtqi gta` mBvtn mvZwU dvBU cwi Pvj bv Ki te| eZgvtb G i tU mBvtn cvPwU dvBU Pvj yAvtQ| GQvov KvZvi Gqvi I tqR agYKvi x hvIt`i mntr t`nvv t_tK BDtvc I Ab`vb` MSt`e` hvl qvi Rb` mU`vq` omU bZb dvBU Pvj yKi te| dvBU` omU c0Z kw b I g1/2 evi AeZiY Kti Zv cpi vq XvKv Z`vM Ki te|

MZ tmvgevi ivRavbxi GKwU tnvUttj KvZvi Gqvi I tqR AvtqwrZ GK mvsew`K mt`sg` tb Gqvi I tqRi evsj vt`k I tbcvj AA`tj i wi wRI bvj g`vtbRvi aSSt`x` YwZj tK Gme Z` Rvbvb| msev` mt`sg` tb KvZvi Gqvi I tqR evsj vt`k-Gi Gwi qv g`vtbRvi kvgkv` Avnmvb Dcw`Z wQtj b| wi wRI ivj g`vtbRvi` YwZj tK Rvbvb, dvBU msL`v ew`xi dttj KvZvi Gqvi I tqR evsj vt`k t_tK 25 kZvsk tewk hvIt` I AwZwi` 3 idZwvb cY` enb Ki tZ cvi te| evsj vt`kxi v hvIt` `v`Q`>` hvZvqvZ Ki tZ cvi te|, tmRb` evsj vt`k t_tK KtqKRb evsj vfvix weg vbev v wbtqvm Ki v ntqtQ|



wftqbtZ` w`bK dvBU Pvj yDcj tQ Gwgti Um0i cj`vi tNvl Yv

kxZvZc wbcwS`Z t`wVw dwwZhv Mvwo e`envi Ki tZ cvi te| c0g tkYxi hvIt`xv wftqbv t_tK`jevBtq Gtj wZwb ivZ B`Uvi KwUtbUvj`jevB tnvUttj i wWj v` Kt`Q| webvgtj`_vKvi mjevav cvi te| weRt`bm tkYxtZ agYKvi x hvIt`xv` B` ivZ B`Uvi KwUtbUvj`jevB tnvUttj i wWj v` Kt`Q| webv gttj`_vKvi mjevav cvi te| DfQ t`Qtt`B c0Zi vk webv gttj` mi ei vn Ki v nte| wftqbvi mt`1/2 weg vb thvMvthvM`vctbi gva`tg Gwgti Um 53wU t`tki tgvU 77wU MSt`e` Zvt`i weg vb c_ Pvj yKi tZ m`Qg ntj v| G mthvM Rj vB 10 Zwi L chS`-Pvj y`vKte Ges ewKstqi mgq wba`fY Kti wbtZ nte|

wetkji metP`tq`Z m`c0hvi Ykxj AvSt` gnv`kxq Gqvij vBY` Gwgti Um AvMvgx 10 Rb t_tK`jevB tgj tevbt`c`_ Zvt`i wei wZnxb weg vb mvrffm Pvj y Ki vi mgq GB tNvl Yv t`qv nq|`jevB tgj tevbt`dvBU c0_wgKfvte mBvtn wZbwU wntmte Pvj yKi tJ I 1 AvM` t_tK mBvtn QqW dvBU Pvj y Ki v nte| Gqvi mvdu I fvovi Zvwj Kv cvi te` tdtj tQ w`1/2vcj Gqvij vBY` evsj vt`tki hvIt`i Rb` Gqvi mvdu, fvovi Zvwj Kv`tUvB cvi te` tdtj tQ w`1/2vcj Gqvij vBY`| 28gvP`i weevi t_tK Zvi v XvKv-w`1/2vcj i tU Pvj yKti tQ me`aK tevqs 777 Gqvi mvdu| GKmt`1/2 323 hvIt`x cwi entb m`Qg wekvj Gqvi mvduUvi gva`tg XvKv-w`1/2vcj i tU mBvtni c0Zw`bB GLb t_tK dvBU Pvj vtbv nte| XvKv t_tK wetkji mvZwU MSt`e` agtYi Rb` tNvl Yv Ki v ntqtQ wetkl wKQyAdvi | GLb BtKvbwg Kvtm 377 gvwK`Wj vti hvI qv-Avmv Kiv hvte w`1/2vcj | mt`1/2 Avi I 25 Wj vi thvM Ki tJ B t`qv nte` yivtZi Rb` tnvUttj | i`vtdj m Kvtm w`1/2vcj hvI qv-Avmvi G wUwKt`Ui gj` 777 gvwK`Wj vi |`RbhvIt`x BtKvbwg Kvtm GKmt`1/2 wUwKU tKtU tmtj 777 Wj vti w`1/2vcj ntq thtZ AvmtZ cvi teb e`v1/4K, Kqvj vj vgcj Ges ewj | BtKvbwg Kvtm wmwWwb A_ev tgj tevbt`700 Wj vti, w`DBqK`A_ev j m GA`tm 977 Wj vti, j Ub 777Wj vti hvI qv-Avmvi Advi w`tqtQ w`1/2vcj Gqvij vBY`| Avwj`evW` t`ukvj c`vtKtRI Zvi v w`t`Q wetkl wKQymthvM-mjevav| AvtM Avmtj AvtM cvi teb wfvEtZ ctnj v Gw`c` t_tK hvi v wUwKt`Ui UvKv Rgv t`b Zvi v w`1/2vcj i wUwKt`U cvb 77 Wj vi wWmKvD`U| A`w` Avwj`evW` t`ukvj c`vtKtR BtKvbwg Kvtm w`1/2vcj i wUwKt`Ui`vg`vovte 300 gvwK`Wj vi | mvi v cW`ex t_tK GKmt`1/2 Pvj yKi v nt`Q Avwj`evW`c`vtKR| evsj vt`k t_tK Gevti 6k0i tewk hvIt`Gi mthvM cvb etj gtb Ki v nt`Q| Zte Avwj`evW`c`vtKtRI wUwKU wKbtZ nq ctnj v t_tK 15 Gw`c`j i gta`| Gi hvIt`i 30 Gw`c`j i gta` XvKv t_tK agY`i`Ki tZ nte|

ĚvB-wbDBqK̃ tU Gwg̃ti Umōi wei wZnxb mvr̃f̃ Pvj y

Gwg̃ti Um AvMvgx 1 Rb wbDBqK̃ tK ga c̃t̃P c̃g c̃ṽm̃Ävi wegvb mvr̃f̃ Pvj yK̃ti tQ hṽt̃Q| Gwg̃ti Um t̃t̃K Avi I Rvbṽt̃bv nt̃q̃t̃Q th, GB c̃g m̃ṽũỸNi v 175000 Wj vi g̃t̃j̃ i c̃g tk̃Yx ẽemv Pvj yKiv ñt̃e| G Dcj t̃q̃ m̃c̃t̃Z Gwg̃ti Ut̃mi Gw̃ wKDwUf̃ fṽBm t̃c̃m̃t̃W̃U Kgṽk̃q̃vj Acṽti k̃Ỹ I qṽi q̃ṽBW, Kṽt̃qm Avj Kṽt̃qm GK m̃seṽ m̃t̃ṽj̃ t̃b et̃j̃ b GB G 340-500 Gqvi m̃vd̃wU c̃t̃Zw̃ b wbDBqK̃ ĚṽBt̃qi g̃t̃a Pj ṽPj Kĩt̃e| GB weg̃ṽwU Aṽt̃gwi Kvi ep̃Egb̃M̃ixi m̃t̃½ ga c̃t̃P̃i m̃ẽt̃P̃t̃q Ě m̃c̃t̃ṽi Yk̃xj ew̃Yw̃R̃K̃ t̃k̃ṽã w̃nt̃m̃t̃e c̃wi w̃PZ ĚṽBt̃K m̃sh̃p̃ Kĩt̃e| GB mvr̃f̃ Pvj y ñt̃j Gqvi m̃vd̃wŨi m̃Kj t̃K̃web Kṽt̃m Af̃ZcẽB̃bd̃ṽBU Z̃w̃Bi ẽẽṽ Kiv nt̃q̃t̃Q| ZṽQvov D̃Ẽi Aṽt̃gwi Kṽ t̃t̃K D̃c̃m̃ṽMi xq ÃÄj̃, Aṽwd̃Kv, f̃vi Z̃xq D̃c̃g̃ñṽt̃ k Ges Gw̃k̃q̃v c̃ṽm̃w̃d̃K ÃÄt̃j̃ i hṽt̃x̃t̃ i I AZ̃š-m̃ñR th̃ṽM̃ṽt̃h̃ṽt̃Mi m̃f̃ m̃j̃ó ñt̃e|

wbDBqK̃ Rb Gd t̃K̃t̃b̃wW Gq̃ṽt̃c̃ṽt̃ŨP̃ AZ̃ṽaỹb̃K Ũw̃g̃ṽj̃ 4 t̃t̃K B̃t̃K 203 Gqvi m̃vd̃wŨ ĚṽBt̃qi D̃t̃t̃k̃ Q̃võt̃e c̃t̃Zw̃ b̃ ṽbxq̃ m̃gq̃ iṽZ 11-30 w̃g̃w̃b̃t̃U Ges ĚṽBt̃q AeZiỸ Kĩt̃e cĩw̃ b̃ m̃Kvj̃ 10-30 w̃g̃w̃b̃t̃U| w̃dĩ w̃Z d̃ṽBU B̃t̃K 201 ĚṽB t̃t̃K c̃t̃Zw̃ b̃ Q̃võt̃e m̃Kvj̃ 8Uṽq Ges wbDBqK̃ Rb Gd t̃K̃t̃b̃wW Gq̃ṽt̃c̃ṽt̃Ũ AeZiỸ Kĩt̃e GKB w̃ b̃ tej̃ ṽ 2Uṽq| GB Gqvi m̃vd̃wŨi c̃g tk̃Yx̃t̃Z th̃ m̃Kj̃ ěc- w̃eK ẽẽṽ Pvj yKiv ñt̃Q Zvi g̃t̃a 12w̃U m̃ṽũỸc̃K̃ m̃j̃U, hṽ ṽB̃w̃s̃ i Rvi g̃ṽãt̃g̃ m̃K̃t̃j̃ i t̃t̃K c̃K̃ Kiv hṽt̃e Ges G̃t̃K̃eṽt̃i m̃g̃ṽš- i ṽj̃ w̃eQ̃ṽb̃ṽ| Gqvi m̃vd̃wŨi Af̃š- t̃i ěc- w̃eK Aṽt̃j̃ ṽK̃w̃b̃q̃š̃ ẽẽṽ ṽK̃t̃e hṽt̃Z hṽt̃x̃t̃ i t̃RU j̃ ṽM̃ K̃g̃ṽt̃Z m̃ṽñṽh̃ Kĩt̃e, w̃ẽt̃k̃j̃ m̃ẽṽaỹb̃K B̃b- d̃ṽBU 500 P̃ṽt̃b̃t̃j̃ i w̃ẽt̃b̃ṽ b̃ ẽẽṽ ṽK̃t̃Q weg̃ṽwŨt̃Z, ZṽQvov ĩg̃ mvr̃f̃ Gwg̃ti Um G weg̃ṽt̃b̃ m̃ẽg̃g̃ Pvj y Kĩt̃Z hṽt̃Q| w̃eR̃t̃b̃m̃ t̃k̃Yx̃t̃Z 2-2-2 m̃ṽwi t̃Z Aṽmb̃ ẽŨb̃ ṽK̃t̃e, G̃t̃Z c̃t̃Z̃K̃ hṽt̃x̃B̃ Zvi c̃ṽt̃k̃ R̃vb̃j̃ ṽ ẽ c̃ c̃ṽt̃eb̃| B̃t̃K̃ṽb̃w̃g̃ hṽt̃x̃t̃ i Aṽmb̃ 2-4-2 m̃ṽwi t̃Z ẽŨb̃ ṽK̃t̃e Ges Ãt̃b̃K̃ k̃w̃š- ṽq̃K, h̃ZUṽ m̃ṽẽ k̃āñxb̃ I Aṽi ṽg̃ ṽq̃K̃ i ṽLvi ẽẽṽ Kiv nt̃q̃t̃Q| hṽt̃x̃iv Zṽt̃ i Aṽmb̃ X̃vj̃ y Kĩt̃Z c̃ṽt̃eb̃ Ges c̃t̃Z̃t̃Ki Aṽm̃t̃bi m̃ṽg̃t̃b̃ c̃K̃ 9 B̃w̃Ä w̃f̃w̃I ṽK̃t̃e| GB Gqvi m̃vd̃wŨt̃Z 12w̃U c̃g, 42w̃U w̃eR̃t̃b̃m̃ I 204w̃U B̃t̃K̃ṽb̃w̃g̃ t̃k̃Yxi Aṽmb̃ ṽK̃t̃Q|

GK g̃ṽm̃ m̃g̃t̃qi g̃t̃a Zṽt̃ i w̃d̃ti Aṽm̃t̃Z ñt̃e hṽt̃ṽ ĩĩt̃ M̃š- t̃ẽ| w̃f̃m̃ṽ d̃x, Ũt̃f̃j̃ Ũṽ. Gme f̃ṽovi m̃t̃½ h̃p̃ K̃ti w̃m̃ṽẽ ai ṽñq̃w̃b̃| w̃ẽ ṽwi Z̃t̃ i R̃b̃ X̃ṽKvi j̃ kṽb̃ w̃m̃½ṽc̃j̃ Gq̃ṽi j̃ ṽB̃t̃Ỹi Aṽwd̃m̃ A_ eṽ w̃b̃KŨ ṽŨt̃f̃j̃ G̃t̃R̃t̃Ũi m̃t̃½ th̃ṽM̃ṽt̃h̃ṽt̃Mi Ab̃t̃i vã Kiv nt̃q̃t̃Q|

ĚvB-Mvm̃t̃Mṽ i t̃U k̃x̃ÑB̃Gwg̃ti Umōi wei wZnxb d̃ṽBU

M̃ṽm̃t̃M̃ṽt̃Z MZ 16 g̃ṽP̃Ãb̃j̃óZ GK m̃seṽ m̃t̃ṽj̃ t̃b̃ Gwg̃ti Ut̃mi c̃q̃ t̃t̃K t̃ÑṽĨYṽ t̃q̃ṽ ñq̃ th, k̃x̃ÑB̃ ĚṽB̃ M-vm̃t̃Mṽ c̃t̃ Gwg̃ti Ut̃mi wei wZnxb d̃ṽBU Pj ṽPj̃ ĩĩt̃ Kĩt̃e| ĚṽB̃ M̃ṽm̃t̃Mṽ c̃t̃ Gwg̃ti Um MZ 10 Gw̃c̃j̃ weg̃ṽb̃ Pj ṽPj̃ c̃g Pvj yK̃ti | Ěṽj̃ ṽt̃Ũi m̃t̃½ G̃Uṽ Gwg̃ti Ut̃mi c̃g d̃ṽBU Pvj y ñt̃j̃ I Gi g̃ṽãt̃g̃ Ě AṽÄt̃j̃ i g̃t̃a th̃ṽM̃m̃f̃ Avi w̃b̃w̃eo ñt̃Z P̃t̃j̃ t̃Q| Gwg̃ti Um ẽZ̃g̃ṽt̃b̃ 52w̃U t̃t̃ki 74w̃U kñt̃i Zṽt̃ i d̃ṽBU Pvj y t̃i t̃L̃t̃Q| Gi Ãt̃ãK̃ M̃š- ẽB̃ ga c̃t̃P̃, Aṽwd̃Kv, f̃vi Z̃xq D̃c̃g̃ñṽt̃ k Ges Gw̃k̃q̃v c̃ṽm̃w̃d̃K ÃÄt̃j̃ | ẽZ̃g̃ṽt̃b̃M-vm̃t̃Mṽ t̃t̃K hṽt̃x̃iv m̃ñt̃RB̃ mi ṽm̃vi Ãt̃ṽt̃j̃ q̃vi w̃m̃W̃w̃b̃t̃Z th̃t̃Z c̃vi t̃e| Gi d̃t̃j̃ Ě g̃ñṽt̃ t̃ki g̃t̃a ĚZ̃Z̃ I Aṽi ṽg̃ ṽq̃K th̃ṽM̃ṽt̃h̃ṽM̃ ṽcb̃ Kiv m̃ṽẽ ñt̃e| GK w̃m̃ṽt̃e t̃L̃ṽ hṽq̃, ẽZ̃g̃ṽt̃b̃ M̃ṽm̃t̃Mṽ t̃t̃K c̃t̃Z̃ẽQ̃i w̃Zb̃ j̃ ṽL hṽt̃x̃ ga c̃t̃P̃, ě̃c̃t̃P̃, Ãt̃ṽt̃j̃ q̃ṽ I w̃b̃D̃w̃R̃j̃ ṽŨ hṽZṽq̃ṽZ Kĩt̃Q, hṽi 80 k̃Zṽsk̃ j̃ Ū̃t̃bi w̃ñt̃ṽ A_ eṽ nj̃ ṽt̃Ũi Aṽg̃ṽi W̃vg̃ ñt̃q̃ hṽZṽq̃ṽZ K̃ti ṽt̃K̃| M-vm̃t̃Mṽ- ĚṽB̃ c̃t̃ Gwg̃ti Ut̃mi d̃ṽBU Pvj y ñt̃j̃ GB c̃t̃ i ĩZ̃i Ãt̃b̃K̃ t̃ẽt̃o hṽt̃e|

KṽZvi Gqvi I t̃q̃R̃ I t̃ki ṽŨb̃ t̃ñṽt̃Ũj̃ ōi D̃t̃ ṽt̃M̃ Aw̃ṽt̃q̃ṽb̃ m̃B̃ṽñ c̃w̃j̃ Z

t̃ki ṽŨb̃ t̃ṽñṽ t̃ñṽt̃Ũj̃ G̃Ū̃ wĩ t̃m̃ṽŨ Ges KṽZvi Gqvi I t̃q̃R̃ h̃M̃f̃ṽt̃e Aw̃ṽt̃q̃ṽb̃ b̃ṽk̃b̃vj̃ Ũji ÷ Aṽwd̃t̃mi m̃ñt̃h̃ṽM̃Zṽq̃ MZ 28 g̃ṽP̃ t̃K̃ c̃ũP̃ w̃ b̃ẽṽc̃x̃ GK Ab̃p̃ṽt̃bi Aṽt̃q̃ṽR̃b̃ K̃ti | Ab̃p̃ṽt̃b̃ Ãṽt̃q̃ L̃ṽevi , m̃½x̃Z̃ I w̃ẽw̃f̃boe w̃ẽt̃b̃ṽ b̃ K̃ṽh̃g̃ Ãš- f̃p̃ w̃Q̃j̃ | t̃m̃ ñṽt̃j̃ ṽ Ũi Aw̃ṽt̃q̃ṽ, G̃ñt̃c̃wi t̃q̃Ỹ m̃vj̃ ReṽM̃ Ges w̃f̃t̃q̃b̃ṽ t̃d̃w̃ṽ f̃ṽj̃ GB w̃Zb̃ b̃ṽt̃g̃

Gwg̃ti Um Gqvi j vBY G eQi ti KW̃g vf, 429 wgwj qb Wj vi

Gwg̃ti Um Gqvi j vBY tNvl Yv Kti tQ th, 31 gvP̃mgvB̃ 2003-2004 A_eQti ti KW̃cwi gvY j vf Kti tQ 429 wgwj qb gwK̃ Wj vi | MZ eQti i wBU j vtfi tPtq G eQti i j vf kZiv 73.5 kZvsk tewk | G eQi Gqvi j vBYi Avq G hveZKvtj i mteP̃P A_̃ 3.6 wej qb gwK̃ Wj vi, hv MZ eQti i Zj bvq 37 kZvsk tewk | Gwg̃ti Um GB A_eQti mefgvU 10.4 wgwj qb hvTx enb Kti, hv MZ eQti i Zj bvq cQ 2 wgwj qb hvTx A_̃ 23 kZvsk tewk | Gwg̃ti Um Gqvi j vBY, wWbvUv Ges Abvb̃ mnthvMx cQZovbmg̃ni tgvU Avq G hveZKvtj i mteP̃P ntqtQ 476 gwK̃ Wj vi, hv MZ eQti i Zj bvq 67 kZvsk tewk | M̃ci mefgvU ivR̃^ 3.8 wej qb Wj vti DboexZ ntqtQ, hv MZ eQti i Zj bvq 35.5 kZvsk tewk | wWbvUvi eZg̃vb eQti i tj bt̃ b 298 wgwj qb Wj vi, hv MZ eQti i Zj bvq 14 kZvsk tewk | wWbvUv j vf Kti tQ 47 wgwj qb Wj vi hv MZ eQti i Zj bvq 23 kZvsk tewk |

KvZvi Gqvi I tqR I _vB Gqvi I tqRi tKW̃tkqvi Pw̃³

KvZvi Gqvi I tqR Ges _vBj ṽti RvZxq wegvb ms̃v _vB Gqvi I tqR m̃cQZ tKW̃tkqvi Pw̃³tZ Ave x ntqtQ | GB Pw̃³i dtj KvZvi Gqvi I tqRi 35wU t̃tki tbUl qvtK̃ m̃½ msh̃³ ntj v | KvZvi Gqvi I tqRi Pxd Gw̃ wKDwUf Awdmi AvKei Avj eṽtki Ges _vB Gqvi I tqRi Gw̃ wKDwUf fvBm t̃c̃m̃WwU Kgwk̃qj m̃_c m̃qemw̃s̃-l qvs̃mi g̃tã ṽq̃wi Z GB Pw̃³i Aaxtb eZg̃vb KvZvb Gqvi I tqR ẽṽ¼K-t̃ṽṽ/t̃ṽṽ ẽṽ¼K c̃t̃ _vB hvTx enb Ki tZ cvi te | GB Pw̃³ ṽq̃i Ab̃ṽtb Ab̃ṽtb̃i g̃tã Dcw̃Z wQ̃tj B KvZvti _vBj ṽti i ṽõ Z t̃fvi w̃f Dbvi vmvgẽtb, dṽ÷̃ t̃m̃t̃p̃Uw̃i Kvi b wj W̃p̃Kvbl qs, _vBj ṽti ŨỸt̃cvŨ g̃s̃Ỹj̃t̃i cvj̃q̃U t̃m̃t̃p̃Uw̃i w̃k̃m̃K P̃`sm̃y _vBj ṽti w̃w̃fj G̃w̃f̃t̃q̃kb wefṽt̃Mi t̃Wc̃p̃U W̃ṽtĩ±i t̃Rbṽt̃ij w̃Pq̃mṽK Ã¼ṽm̃q̃vb, Gqvi I tqRi t̃Rbṽt̃ij g̃ṽtb̃Rvi Kgwk̃qj Acṽtk̃b t̃gnṽs̃ m̃t̃j n dṽLix, wi w̃Rl bvj g̃ṽtb̃Rvi dvi B̃÷̃ gvi l qvb t̃Kṽt̃j B̃j vZ Ges g̃ṽtb̃Rvi Gj ṽt̃q̃Ỹ G̃ṽU Ũw̃d̃K w̃÷̃t̃db ew̃W̃g̃U |

KvZvi Gqvi I tqR.....Dcti i c̃p̃vi ci

wef̃³ Ab̃ṽb̃ t̃j ṽtki vŨb t̃nṽt̃Uj I wi t̃mṽt̃ŨAb̃ṽõZ nq | GB Dcj t̃q̃ Aṽt̃q̃w̃RZ Ab̃ṽt̃bi gã w̃t̃q ch̃K̃t̃ i l wẽw̃f̃b̃AṽKl̃P̃xq Aw̃÷̃q̃vb Lvevi cwi w̃PZ, w̃f̃t̃q̃bv Kṽtdi i Pbv ZBKvix cvbq, Hw̃Zñeṽnx Ã÷̃lq m̃½xZ, ñ-w̃k̃i, w̃f̃t̃q̃bv ms̃m̃ṽs̃-w̃ẽt̃bṽ bg̃j K Z̃ m̃ieiṽn Kiv nq | ch̃K̃iv Gi m̃t̃½ Aw̃÷̃q̃vi Hw̃Zñeṽnx mṽD̃U Ae w̃g̃D̃w̃RK cvj ṽw̃U mi ṽm̃wi m̃c̃P̃vi t̃ L̃t̃Z cvb |

Gwg̃ti Um̃i Db̃z hṽTx̃mev I m̃w̃w̃f̃m̃i 17 eQi

1985 m̃t̃j P̃j ỹKivi ci Gwg̃ti Um Zṽt̃i Db̃z hṽTx̃mev I m̃w̃w̃f̃m̃i Rb̃ G ch̃s̃-t̃gvU 250wU Aṽs̃-R̃w̃ZK̃ c̃j ṽi j vf Kti tQ | MZ 17 eQi c̃QZ eQi M̃to 20 kZvsk nṽti `Z I w̃bq̃w̃Z m̃c̃ñvi Y Kti tQ | 2002-2003 m̃t̃j Gwg̃ti Um 2470 t̃Kw̃U Wj vi g̃bṽdṽ Kti tQ, hv MZ eQti i t̃Ptq 94% tewk | Gwg̃ti Um wẽt̃k̃i c̃Aṽk j ṽfẽuj wegvb ms̃v Ges eñt̃i i wek̃j t̃z̃i w̃K w̃t̃q 20Zg̃ ṽb | eZg̃vb 64wU c̃k̃ Gqvi m̃vd̃t̃Ui g̃tã c̃uP̃w̃U bZb̃ tewq̃s we 747 Aṽt̃Q th̃ t̃j ṽ gṽ w̃Zb eQi ãti P̃j ṽP̃j Ki tQ | 2010 m̃vj bṽM̃ṽ Gqvi m̃vd̃t̃Ui eni w̃ÕỸ Kti 125wU t̃Z Db̃z̃ Kiv ñte |

2003 m̃t̃j Ab̃ṽõZ c̃w̃wi m̃ Gqvi t̃kv Dcj t̃q̃ t̃gvU 71wU Gqvi eṽm I tewq̃s m̃t̃q̃i mẽẽnr̃ AWF̃i t̃q̃vi m̃s̃ỹb AR̃ Kti tQ | MZ w̃w̃t̃m̃t̃i w̃m̃W̃wb c̃t̃ wegvbU P̃j ỹKivi g̃vãt̃g Gwg̃ti UmB̃ c̃Qg Gqvi eṽm G 340-500 wegvb m̃q I P̃j ṽt̃bvi t̃m̃s̃fṽM̃ AR̃ Kti tQ | Gwg̃ti UmB̃ c̃Qg 2001 m̃t̃j G 380 t̃ṽZj v wegvb t̃Kbvi AWF̃i c̃Qvb Kti Ges bZb̃ aĩt̃Yi G340-600 GBP̃w̃R̃w̃ẽD̃ Gqvi m̃vc̃t̃Ui I M̃weZ g̃w̃j Kṽbṽ t̃c̃t̃Z P̃t̃j t̃Q | 2006 m̃vj bṽM̃ṽ Gwg̃ti Um 45wU G380-800 Gqvi m̃vd̃t̃Ui g̃w̃j K ñt̃Z hṽt̃Q Ges Ãm̃P̃ti B̃ m̃s̃ũỸ bZb̃ Gqvi eṽm m̃c̃vi Rṽt̃s̃f̃ Gqvi m̃vd̃U m̃q Ki t̃Z hṽt̃Q | Gwg̃ti Um BD̃t̃i vc, D̃Ei Aṽt̃g̃wi Kv (eZg̃vb̃ tej Kṽt̃M̃P̃ dṽBU), gã c̃Q̃P̃, Ãw̃d̃Kv, f̃vi Z Dc̃gnṽt̃k̃ I Gw̃k̃q̃v c̃ṽm̃w̃d̃K ÃÃt̃j i 52wU t̃tki 74wU kñti hṽZṽq̃vZ Ki tQ | Gwg̃ti Um-Gi K̃t̃q̃K̃w̃U Ã½ms̃M̃Vb̃ ñt̃j v Gwg̃ti Um ṽB̃K̃ṽt̃M̃P̃ Ges t̃W̃w̃÷̃t̃k̃kb G̃ṽU t̃j Rvi g̃ṽt̃b̃R̃t̃g̃U hvi v Gwg̃ti Um ñw̃j t̃WR, Gi weq̃vb G̃ṽW̃t̃f̃Ãvi I Aṽj g̃ṽñṽ t̃WR̃ṽŨwi t̃mṽŨw̃bq̃s̃Ỹ Kti | Gwg̃ti Um M̃̃ci GK̃w̃U mñth̃ṽM̃ c̃QZoṽb Gwg̃ti Um Gqvi j vBỸmñ Ab̃ṽb̃ mñth̃ṽM̃ c̃QZoṽb̃ t̃j vi g̃tã w̃W̃bṽUv, gṽt̃K̃̃i ŨỸM̃w̃w̃ M̃i ṽw̃j w̃j I D̃t̃j L̃th̃ṽM̃ |

KvZvi Gqvi I tqr.....Dcti i cpi ci

Pri³ -⁴ Dcj t⁴ KvZvi Gqvi I tqrI
PxdGw wKDwUf Awdmvi AvKei Avj -evtKi etj b,
GB Pri³ i dtj _vB Gqvi I tqrI Pvi wU gnv⁴ tki
72wU Mš-⁴ i wekvj tbUl qvtK⁹ m¹/₂ KvZvi
Gqvi I tqrI 49wU Mš- e⁴ msthvRZ ntj v|
BtZvc⁴ t⁴ v⁴ m¹/₂ _vB Gqvi I tqrI tKv
mi vmwi msthvM bv _vKvq GB `B kn⁴ i gta⁴ KvZvi
Gqvi I tqrI gva⁴ t⁴ msthvM `vncZ ntj v| Gi dtj
Dtj LthvM⁴ msL⁴ K _vB hv⁴ x G ct⁴ i m⁴ weav cvte|
KvZvi Gqvi I tqr 2005 mvj bvMv⁴ 60wU Mš-⁴ t⁴
Pj vPj Ki te|

Gwgti Umõi wej vmeuj j vDÄ Pvj y

we⁴ t⁴ k⁴ i `Z m⁴ c⁴ n⁴ vi Y Avš-tgnv⁴ kxq wegvb ms⁴ v
Gwgti Um 5 tg t⁴ k wegvb tbUl qvtK⁹ KtqKwU Mš-
e⁴ Zvt⁴ i c⁴ g tkYx I weRt⁴ bm tkYx hv⁴ xt⁴ i Rb⁴
we⁴ t⁴ kl fv⁴ te `vncZ wej vmeuj j vDÄ Pvj y Kti tQ|
AvMvgx `B eQ⁴ i Gwgti Um Zvt⁴ i w⁴ R⁴ ^ j vDÄ,
hv⁴ xt⁴ i agYKv⁴ xb wej vmeuj wektg⁴ j Dba⁴ t⁴ b
Avi l 13.6 wgvj qb gwK⁹ Wj vi w⁴ mb⁴ tqvM Ki te|
eZ⁴ v⁴ t⁴ b Gwgti U⁴ t⁴ mi hv⁴ l xiv mn⁴ thvMx wegvb ms⁴ v ev
Av⁴ Aj⁴ K Gqvi t⁴ cvU⁴ Acv⁴ ti U⁴ i KZ⁴ R⁴ `vncZ wektg
I we⁴ t⁴ b⁴ t⁴ k⁴ t⁴ ^ wektg w⁴ b⁴ t⁴ q _vt⁴ K|
Gwgti Um M⁴ ci t⁴ P⁴ qvi g⁴ v⁴ b t⁴ kL Avntg⁴ web mvC⁴
Avj gvLZg etj b, Gwgti U⁴ t⁴ mi mvdj⁴ Avgv⁴ i
mve⁴ t⁴ w⁴ K bZb Kv⁴ h⁴ t⁴ gi c⁴ eZ⁴ B, Dba⁴ z⁴ gv⁴ t⁴ bi Kv⁴ h⁴ t⁴ gi
I t⁴ mev c⁴ v⁴ t⁴ bi gta⁴ B w⁴ b⁴ unZ| Avgv⁴ i w⁴ R⁴ ^
Gqvi t⁴ cvU⁴ j vDÄ `vcb Avgv⁴ i GB DboeZ
Kv⁴ h⁴ t⁴ gi B Avi GK avc-hv⁴ z Avgv⁴ i gj⁴ evb
hv⁴ xt⁴ i Avi l tewk Avi vg-Avtqk t⁴ qv m⁴ e nte|

**`jevB-wbDBqK⁹ tU Gwgti Umõi
mi vmwi dvBU Pvj y**

msh⁴ B Avi e Av⁴ gi vt⁴ Zi RvZxq wegvbms⁴ v Gwgti Um
DEi Av⁴ t⁴ gwi Kvq AvovB j vL evsj vfv⁴ l x t⁴ j vt⁴ Ki
Avev⁴ j w⁴ bDBqK⁹ m⁴ wU⁴ z⁴ `w⁴ bK `jevB t⁴ k mi vmwi
dvBU Pvj y Ki tQ| Gwgti Um-⁴ evsj vt⁴ t⁴ ki Gwi qv
g⁴ vt⁴ bRvi Avntg⁴ Avj dvj v⁴ m XvKv t⁴ ki vU⁴ b t⁴ nv⁴ t⁴ U⁴ j
AbyoZ GK msev⁴ m⁴ t⁴ g⁴ t⁴ b GK⁴ v etj b| `w⁴ bK
wei wZn⁴ xb GB dvBUwU c⁴ oZw⁴ b mKvj AvU⁴ vq `jevB
t⁴ k tQto ivZ `B⁴ Uvq Rb Gd t⁴ K⁴ t⁴ b wW (tRGd⁴ t⁴ K)
wegvb e⁴ t⁴ i AeZi Y Ki te| w⁴ di wZ dvBU t⁴ RGd⁴ t⁴ K
ivZ 11-30 wgv⁴ b⁴ t⁴ U tQto `jevB t⁴ c⁴ S⁴ t⁴ e ci w⁴ b
mKvj 8-20 wgv⁴ b⁴ t⁴ U|

**Gwgti Um 0Gqvi j vBb Ae ` Bqvi 0
cj `vti fwl Z**

24Zg w⁴ bDBqK⁹ Gqvi w⁴ b⁴ v⁴ Y m⁴ t⁴ g⁴ t⁴ b 5g G⁴ v⁴ b⁴ v⁴ j
w⁴ l j Ae ` Bqvi G⁴ v⁴ l qvW⁴ Dcj t⁴ Gwgti Um Gqvi
j vB⁴ Y t⁴ K 2003 Gqvi j vBb Ae ` Bqvi cj `vi
c⁴ o⁴ v⁴ b Ki v nq| GB cj `vi c⁴ o⁴ v⁴ b K⁴ t⁴ j U⁴ t⁴ bi Avš-
R⁴ w⁴ ZK cw⁴ l Kv Gqvi w⁴ b⁴ v⁴ Y Rvb⁴ | cj `vi wU m⁴ vi v
we⁴ t⁴ k⁴ Gqvi w⁴ b⁴ v⁴ Y Dtj -L⁴ thvM⁴ Ae⁴ v⁴ t⁴ bi Rb⁴ c⁴ o⁴ E
GKgv⁴ t⁴ K⁴ w⁴ | Ab⁴ p⁴ v⁴ t⁴ b Dtj -L⁴ thvM⁴ msL⁴ K wegvb
ms⁴ v, e⁴ vsK, Av⁴ w⁴ R⁴ w⁴ m⁴ x⁴ v⁴ s- c⁴ o⁴ v⁴ b Kv⁴ i x c⁴ o⁴ Z⁴ v⁴ b
ti t⁴ j Ui, AvB⁴ b⁴ w⁴ e, Dc⁴ t⁴ o⁴ v l c⁴ o⁴ Z⁴ Kvi KMY
Dcw⁴ Z w⁴ t⁴ j b|

1 R⁴ p Gwgti Um hLb Zvi wekvj vKvi G340-500
tRU wegv⁴ t⁴ b c⁴ o⁴ g DEi Av⁴ t⁴ gwi Kvq `jevB t⁴ k
w⁴ bDBqK⁹ ct⁴ hv⁴ l v⁴ i⁴ K⁴ t⁴ i, Gi Av⁴ t⁴ MB Gwgti Um G
cj `vi j v⁴ f K⁴ t⁴ i | Gqvi w⁴ b⁴ v⁴ Y Gi g⁴ v⁴ t⁴ b⁴ w⁴ Rs GwU⁴ i
Gj v⁴ t⁴ Wqvi t⁴ nv⁴ qvBU etj b, 2003 mv⁴ t⁴ j Gwgti Um-
Gi Av⁴ w⁴ R⁴ Dba⁴ t⁴ b GK K⁴ vq Abb⁴ m⁴ vavi Y Kv⁴ h⁴ t⁴ gi
i v⁴ R⁴ ^ Av⁴ t⁴ q⁴ i w⁴ K w⁴ t⁴ q we⁴ t⁴ ePbv Ki t⁴ j Gwgti Um-Gi
Kv⁴ h⁴ t⁴ gi GK be⁴ avivi c⁴ eZ⁴ B Ges Av⁴ w⁴ R⁴ t⁴ j b⁴ t⁴ b
bZb GK w⁴ K⁴ w⁴ b⁴ t⁴ Rbv| MZ 003 eQ⁴ ti i Kw⁴ bZi
mg⁴ t⁴ Gwgti Um-Gi GB ti K⁴ W⁴ c⁴ w⁴ i gvY j v⁴ f AR⁴ B
we⁴ t⁴ k⁴ i G⁴ v⁴ w⁴ f⁴ t⁴ q⁴ kb BwZn⁴ v⁴ m Abb⁴ m⁴ vavi Y NUBv|
c⁴ w⁴ i m Gqvi t⁴ kv Ab⁴ p⁴ v⁴ t⁴ b Gwgti Um th Gqvi mvdU
m⁴ t⁴ q⁴ i wekvj AW⁴ i c⁴ o⁴ v⁴ b K⁴ t⁴ i Zvt⁴ Z Gqvi mvdU
Drcv⁴ b w⁴ k⁴ t⁴ i `w⁴ i m⁴ v⁴ Zvm m⁴ w⁴ o⁴ t⁴ Z mn⁴ v⁴ qK f⁴ w⁴ gKv
cvj b K⁴ t⁴ i tQ|

Gwgti Umõi M⁴ o⁴ g⁴ Kvj xb AvKI⁴ v⁴ xq Advi

Gwgti Um Gqvi j vB⁴ Y hv⁴ xt⁴ i `jevB⁴ t⁴ q M⁴ t⁴ g⁴
w⁴ b⁴ t⁴ j v Dc⁴ t⁴ fv⁴ t⁴ Mi Rb⁴ KtqKwU AZ⁴ š-AvKI⁴ v⁴ xq
m⁴ thvM c⁴ o⁴ v⁴ b Ki tQ-hvi agY c⁴ v⁴ t⁴ K⁴ t⁴ Ri me⁴ w⁴ bge
gj⁴ gv⁴ l 29 Wj vi t⁴ k Avi⁴ c⁴ n⁴ te| we⁴ t⁴ kl K⁴ t⁴
c⁴ w⁴ i ev⁴ t⁴ i m⁴ m⁴ t⁴ i Rb⁴ GB AvKI⁴ v⁴ xq c⁴ v⁴ t⁴ KR kni
l mg⁴ t⁴ i tej v⁴ f⁴ w⁴ t⁴ Z Ae⁴ w⁴ Z- thgb t⁴ d⁴ qvi g⁴ U, M⁴ v⁴ U
nv⁴ qvZ, wi UR Kvj⁴ B Ges w⁴ gbv Av mvj v⁴ g
t⁴ nv⁴ t⁴ U⁴ j t⁴ j vt⁴ Z _vKvi e⁴ e⁴ v⁴ _vK⁴ te| `jevB Avš-
R⁴ w⁴ ZK wegvbe⁴ t⁴ i AeZi t⁴ vi m⁴ t⁴ g⁴ t⁴ b GK
ch⁴ B mn⁴ thvMx Zvt⁴ i m⁴ t⁴ g⁴ t⁴ b thvM⁴ thvM Ki t⁴ eb Ges
t⁴ kvdi Pw⁴ j Z M⁴ w⁴ o⁴ t⁴ Z t⁴ nv⁴ t⁴ U⁴ j w⁴ b⁴ t⁴ q hv⁴ t⁴ eb| `jevB⁴ t⁴ q
Ae⁴ v⁴ b t⁴ k⁴ l t⁴ t⁴ k t⁴ divi mg⁴ q ch⁴ B KMY webv⁴ g⁴ t⁴ j⁴
AwZwi⁴ ³ k w⁴ K⁴ t⁴ j vM⁴ o⁴ g gvj enb Ki t⁴ Z cvi t⁴ eb| GB
m⁴ thvM t⁴ c⁴ t⁴ Z ntj hv⁴ xt⁴ i Kgct⁴ w⁴ Zb ivZ `jevB⁴ t⁴ q
Ae⁴ v⁴ b Ki t⁴ Z nte|

evsj vt`k t`tk wDBqK©thtZ tgvU AvKvk ágYi
mgqj vMte 19 NvUv| Gwgti Um evsj vt`tki hvIxt`i
YevBtq hvIwei wZKvtj UßbwRUKvj xb mgq KvUvtZ
i wI Kvj xb tnvUj e`v ev wekl j vDÄ vKvi
e`v vLq| Gti i wUwKtUi nvi l cÖZthvMZvgj K
nte| GB ct_ Pj vPj Kvix hvixiv 31 AvM÷ chS-
KtqKwU wekl mjeav cvteb| wDBqK©Awfglx cÖg
tkYxi hvixiv wDBqK© mi UR Kvj ðb tnvUj
cÖZivkmn wZb i wI webvgj` wWj v. itg vKtZ
cvi teb wKsev mvZwb webvgj` ti>Uvj Kvi
e`envtii mjeav cvteb| weRtßm tkYxi hvixiv
cÖZivkmn `ß ivZ webvgj` tnvUj vKv A_ev
eviw`b webvgj` ti>Uvj Kvi e`envtii mjeav
cvteb|

**PÆMög wegvbe`i
n`vÜwj stqi `wqZi
_vB Gqvi j vBY**

_vB Gqvi j vBY PÆMög wegvbe`i n`vÜwj s Ki te|
wbi vcEv l tbwftMkb Qvov mKj e`vcbv Kvhþg
_vB Gqvi j vBY cwi Pvj bv Ki te| KZE¶ Avkv
Ki tQ GB `wqZi cÖwBi dtj PÆMög wegvbe`ti
mjeav Avi l eþx cvte| mæcÖZ GK cÖZthvMZvgj K
tUÜvti i gva`tg _vB Gqvi j vBY PÆMög wegvbe`i
n`vÜwj stqi `wqZi cvq| G e`vcvti mi Kvti i mt½
_vB Gqvi j vBY i GKwU Pw³ `¶wi Z ntqQ| Pw³
Abþvqx, AvMvgx 10 eQi _vB Gqvi j vBY PÆMög
wegvbe`i n`vÜwj s Ki te|
G cñt½ _vB Gqvi j vBY i tWcWU fvBm tçmWU
tçBti vR ti vRbvfvwK etj b, PÆMög wegvbe`i
kxNB Avi l AvKI Bxq Kti Mto tZj v nte, hvTz
Ab`vb` Gqvi j vBY PÆMög thtZ AvMöx nq| GtZ
PÆMög wef` kx chþKi msL`v eþx cvte Ges cþi
evsj vt`kx wegvbe`i cwi Pvj bvi e`vcvti DbZzi
cÖk¶Yi mthvM cvte| wZwb AwfthvM Ktib,
evsj vt`k Gqvi tcvU`Uv. Zj bvgj Kfvte AþbK
tewk| Avevi wef` kxt`i l GB Uv. cÖvb
Ki tZnt`Q| ZvQvov, _vBj`vÜ t`tk evsj vt`k dj l
Lv`mvgMö idZwb tZl mgm`v nt`Q etj wZwb
Rvbv| wZwb Avi l Rvbvb, Gqvi j vBY e`emvq
eZgvtb Zxe³ cÖZthvMZv Pj tQ| GB cÖZthvMZvi
gta`B GB Gqvi j vBY µgvstq kxtl`Dtv AvmtQ|
eZgvtb _vB Gqvi j vBY kxl` Gqvi j vBY i
gta`i tqtQ| Zte Zvt`i j ¶i nt`Q kxtl`fcSqv| G
Rb` wKfvte Avi l fvj mwf¶i t`qv hvq tmB tKSkj
MöY Kiv ntqtQ|

GB nvi cÖZ e`w³ cÖZi wI wnmvte Ges mKj Uv. l
mwf¶i PvR`cÖ vbmvtc¶ wej Kiv nte| YevB G eQi
mBgevti i gtZv ewl R` YevB mvgvi mvi cÖBR
AvtqvRb Kti tQ| AbþvbwU cÖZeQi B Avi l
Avb>`gti l Rbeuj ntq DVtQ| wewfboe cKvi
AvKI Bxq cj`vti i l e`v vKte GB c`vtKtRi
Aaxtb| mgMöDrmejtLi Kwbf¶vtj i AvKvi avi Y
Kti Ges knii wecwY l Dbþ`vb` tjtj v
tj vtKtj vKvi Y` ntq hvq- hvi AwKvskB kxZvZc
wboqšZ| Gwgti Um eZgvtb wek¶vcx cYgvtvq
RbmsthvtMi Kvhþg Pvj j Kti tQ| DÇqbKvix
Gqvi µvdUi tjtR GB Abþvti j tMv Aw¼Z
vKte| dtj Gqvi µvDU` tjt v hLb wek¶i 54 t`tki
76 Mš`te` hvZvqZ Ki te ZLb tm t`tki Awfhvix
l bvMwi KMY GB Abþvb mæutK` AewZ ntZ
cvi teb|

**Gwgti Um 108 wgwj qb Wj vi e`tq
`t cvj vi Gqvi evm wKb tQ**

YevBwfwEK Avš-RwZK Gqvi j vBY Gwgti Um 108
wgwj qb gvwKß Wj vi Avw` R Pw³ i Aaxtb Gqvi evm G
350-500 Gqvi µvdU wKb tZ hvT`Q| G cÖgevti i
Rb` AZ`vaybK Gqvi evm G 340-500 Gqvi µvdU
tKbvi Rb` Avš-RwZK ewYwR`K e`vsK` tjt v wegvb
µtqi t¶t Zvt`i Ae`v e`³ Kij | G Aþ`P gj
thvMvb`vi ÷ vÜw¶PvU¶w`e`vsK Ges Zvt`i mnvqZv
Ki tQ wGUm¶ewk G`vÜ j tqWm wGmwe e`vsK| G A`
Gwgti Utmi cAg Gqvi evm G340-500 Gqvi µvdU
µtqi Rb` t`qv nte| G Gqvi µvdUwU wewfboe
`t cvj v, wekl Kti YevB-wDBqK©ct_ 1 Rp
t`tk Pj vPj`i`Kti tQ|

**Gwgti Umöi YevB-wDBqK©dvBU
Dtßvab Dcj t¶i wewkó e`w³ t`i mgvtek**

wDBqK©Gwgti Um-Gi cÖg c`vtmÄvi mwf¶i Pvj
Dcj t¶i GKRb cÖ³b gnvKvKvix, mi Kvix KgRZP,
e`emvqx chþb l mgvRKg`tbZe` mn wDBqK©
450 Rb wewkó e`w³eM` mæcÖZ GK wekvj
`bktfvR mgtZ nb| gnvKvKvix KtþP GWDBb
evR Aj wWb 1969 mvttj i 20 Rj vB Put`
c` Pvi YvKvix wZxq e`w³,

GB tKŠktj i Avl Zvq _vB Gqvij vBtY nvi evj dW cŃvtbi cŃuqv Pj tQ| eZgvtb _vB Gqvij vBtY 340wU Gqvi pvdU i tqtQ| kxNB GB Gqvij vBtY Avi l bZb Gqvi pvdU msthrvrb i cwi Kí bv tbqv ntqtQ| _vB Gqvij vBtY i tqtQ AZ`vaybK K`vUvvi s wKtPb| GB wKtPb t`tk wBR`Gqvij vBYmn Avi l 40wU AvšRwZK Gqvij vBtY Llevi mieivn Kiv nt`Q| mBm Ges Rvcvbx wekIAt`i tbZtZ; GB K`vUvvi s wKtPb `wbK 41 nvRvi 499 tmU D`P gvfb i Llevi `Zwi Kiv nt`Q| `wbK GB wKtPb t`tk 100 t`tk 110wU Avš-RwZK dvBtU Llevi mieivn Kiv nt`Q|

whwb bxj Avg`stqi ci G`vctvtj v 11 gnvkb`hvfb i wmo tetq Ptt`i wctV cv ivtLb| wDBqtKp g`vbnvUvrb Aew`Z tgvnbxq wmwcbvwb ti ÷ti tU AvtqwrZ GB `bktfvtr h`ivtŃ` mshp` Avie AvngivZi ivŃ`Zmn RwwZmstN mshp` Avie AvngivZ, evnivBb, lgvb l tmšw` Avitei ivŃ`ZMYI Dcw`Z wQtj b| Af`vMZt`i MvY cwi tek b Kti b l tqtj m MvqK Ug tRvY| AvMZ AwZw`i AvgšY Rvwb tQ Gwgti Um-Gi fvBm tPqvi gv`v l MŃc t`cŃmWvU gvi m dvbvMvb etj b, GB bZb dvBtUi Dttvrb i dtj `evB wfvEK GB wegveb ms`v cuPwU gnv`tk thvMvthvM `vcbKvix GKwU cKZ wekpe`vcx Gqvj vBY wmwte `KwZ ARB Kij |

wegvbi tj vKmvb 856 tKwU UvKv, FY`o nvRvi tKwU UvKv

RvZxq Gqvij vBY wegveb evsj vt`k AcPq Ges `pZi Avavti cwi YZ ntqtQ| G Kvi tY Ae`vnZ tj vKmvbi g`L MZ 25 eQt i ms`wU gj atbi tPtq wŃ` tYi tewk A_`L tqtQ dtjt Q| 1974-75 A_`Qti wegveb 382 tKwU UvKvi cwi tkvvaZ gj ab wbtq hvT v Kti MZ A_`Qi (2002-2003) chS-856 tKwU UvKvi tewk tj vKmvb w` tqtQ| t`o nvRvi tKwU UvKv FtYi At`ms`wU cwi Pwj Z nt`Q| wegvbi nvZ A_`bv _vKvq FtYi wKw`-cwi tkva Ki tZ cwi tQ bv| Gg nvdRDwi b Kwgk tbi wi tcvU`G Z_` cvl qv tM tQ| G Ae`vi t`cŃtZ Kwgk b D`P m`i nvti FY MhY bv Kiv, e`qeuj Ges Aj vFRbK i tU wegveb cwi Pvj bv bv Kiv, Rbej Ges hvbevntbi msL`v Kgvfbv Ges m` mn wegveb wj R bv tbqvi Rb` m`cwi k Kti tQ| Kwgk tbi wi tcvU`Dttj -L Kiv ntqtQ th, wegvbi ent i gvT 17wU Gqvi pvdU i tqtQ| Gi gta` Pvj i tqtQ 15wU| `yU eU i tqtQ| gvT GB KtqKwU DtovRvnr wewfboe i tU cwi Pvj bv Ges e`vcvbi Rb` cŃq mvto cuP nvRvi KgRZP KgPvix ivLv ntqtQ| wewfboe ai tbi hvbevnb i tqtQ 171wU| Gi wFZi 64wU Kvi| KgRZP KgPvix t`i teZbfvZv eve` eQt i 279 tKwU 61 j vL UvKv Li P nq| GQvov cwi Pvj bv eve` e`q nq GK nvRvi 645 tKwU UvKv| mF Rvbvq wegvbi Abtqgw` Z gj atbi cwi gvY 750 tKwU UvKv| Gi wFZi cwi tkvvaZ gj ab nt`Q 382 tKwU UvKv| ms`wUi BKwqWUi cwi gvY nt`Q 412 tKwU UvKv| `xNqgv`x FtYi cwi gvY 482 tKwU 92 j vL UvKv|

wm1/2vcj Gqvij vBYŃi c`vtKR

wm1/2vcj Gqvij vBY`i agvT evsj vt`kx hvT xt`i Rb` Ńbeel`DrmeŃ bvtg GKwU bZb agY c`vtKR Pvj y Ki tQ| GB c`vtKtRi Avl Zvq nwmKZ fvovq XvKv-wm1/2vcj, XvKv-e`vsKK, XvKv-evwj l XvKv-Kqvj vj vgcj agY Kiv hvte| Avi GB fvovi mt1/2 evowZ _vKte 2 ivZ 3 w`b tnvU tUj Ae`vb, mKvtj i bv`v, Gqvij tcvU` tnvU tUj t`tk UvY tcvU` Ges Gme t`tki Uzi ÷ `utU wek l nwmKZ g`j` cŃek wUwKU| GB c`vtKtRi KvhRi x mgq mxgv ej er _vKte 1 Rvbpvix 2004 t`tk 31 gvP`2004 chS-| Dttj L, Pj wZ eQi cŃgw`tk wm1/2vcj Gqvij vBY ŃmKvtj i cvmŃ bvtgi GKwU c`vtKR QvtŃ| D`3 c`vtKtRi Avl Zvq t`o mnmtvaK evsj vt`kx hvT x wm1/2vcj, Kqvj vj vgcj, evwj mn wewfboe `vrb agY Kti |

Gwgti Utmi cj`vi j vf

Avš-RwZK wegveb ms`v Gwgti Um M`vuj wj l G- t`cŃ Uttfj GŃ Uzi m cj`vi j vf Kti tQ| Fvi Zxq Uttfj GŃ nwmUvuj wU LvZ Amvavi Y l mš-v l RbK Kvhg cwi Pvj bvi Rb` GB cj`vi t`qv nq| Gwgti Utmi c`l t`tk fvBm t`cŃmWvU bwej mj Zvb fvi tZi wmwfj Gwftqkb gšY i wRe cŃZvc i wWi KvQ t`tk m`cŃZ GK Abpvtb cj`vi MhY Kti b| Dttj L, Gwgti Um eZgvtb fvi Z l `evBŃi gta` 42wU dvBU cwi Pvj bv Ki tQ|

ÿevBtq Gwgti Utmi Dt`vtM Avti K ÷vPzAe wj ewU?

GwgtiUm wDBqK® wmwUi mt½ weiwZnxb wegvb mwf® Pvj yDcj tñ mæcõZ ÿevBtqi tkL Rvtq` tivtW vcb Kti tQ 55 Zj v D"PZwewkõ ivRKxq` wõb`b ÷vPzAe wj ewU® cõZwPÍ | mý xN® mý úó GB cõZwPÍ cwõg w K t_ tK ÿevBtq Avmv kZ kZ hvix cõZw`b t` LtZ cvi teb |

GwgtiUtmi wmwbiq fvbM tcm tWwU Ktc® iU KwgDwb tKkb gvBK mvBgb etj b, Avgvt`i GB tiKW® f½Kvix wej tevWwU Avgvt`i KgRvU mæcõv tii Kvr KitiQ | GB cõZwPÍ wU ÿevBtqi Rbg t b ht_ó c fve we`vi KitiQ Ges Avš-RwZK msev`gva`tg welqwu , i tZi mt½ mæcõvwi Z nt"Q | Gi dtj wDBqK® Avgvt`i bZb Mš-te`i welqwu ht_ó mtPZbZvi mýó KitiQ | mæuY® QwewU AZ`š-RwUj cõµqvq Qvcv | QwewU wewfboe LtU tK tU Gi cõZwU UK t i v cti GKwUi mt½ Ab`wU avav-wgj vt bvi gtZv Kti msthvR tbi gva`tg Pvi mBvn ati Mto tZj v nq | 120 wguvi D"PZvi GB QwewU wDBqK® nvi evti`wcz gv 47 wguvi` tN® cKZ gwZwUi t t q 73 wguvi Awak D"P Ges wetkji me® nr DB tUv MõwdK wmwvte cwi wPwZ j vf Ki tQ |

KvZvi Gqvi I tqrõi tZni vtb mwf® Pvj y

KvZvi Gqvi I tqr mæcõZ Bi vtbi i vRavbx tZni vtb wKDAvi 488 dvBU AeZi tYi ga` wbtq Bi vt b Zvt`i bZb Mš- e` D t v ab KitiQ | KvZvi Gqvi I t q t Ri Pxd Gw wKDWf Awdmvi AvKevi Avj -ev t Ki I wmwbiq g`vt b Rvi KgwK® vj Acv t i kbm-B ÷ Avj x Avj ivB t mi tbZ t Z i KvZvi Gqvi I t q t Ri GK cõZwõwa` j t K t Z ni v b Gqvi t cv t U® AeZi tYi ci Gqvi t cv U® KgRZ® e;` Af`_Bv Rvbv b | AeZi tYi ci mtš-vl cKvk Kti AvKei Avj - ev t Ki etj b, Bi vt b Avgvt`i cõg wegvb mwf® tZni vtb B bq eis GwU KvZvi Gqvi I t q t Ri tbU qv t K® 50Zg Mš` |

RbKÜ 4/7/2004

wZwb etj b eÜZcY® mnt hvmZvgj K mæuK® wbf® Kti AvAwj K I Avš-RwZK mnt hvmZvi Dci | cõZ eQi fvi Zxq nvBKwgkb cuP j vL wfmv Bmj Kti | Gi gta` Pvi j vL wfmv XvKv t_ tK Ges GK j vL wfmv PÆM® I ivRkvnx t_ tK Bmj Kiv nq | wfmv MõYKvi x` i AwakvskB cov tj Lv, wPwKrmv, e`emv I ág tYi Dt` t k` fvi Z wMtq` _vtKb | ZvB Gqvi j vB t Y i dvBU msL`v evov t b n t j Av t i v Awak msL`K t j vK fvi t Z th t Z cvi te | Abõv t b Ab`v t b` i gta` Bwõqv b Gqvi j vB t Y i AvAwj K cwi Pvj K evj vKõvb, tRbv t i j g`v t b Rvi wRwm wekym, wgbv® x gwj K e³e` i vtLb | Abõv t b e`emv wqK mdj Zvi Rb` tgmvm® Gwrfqv tgv ÷ i Kw dj Dw l b, w f ± wi Ut t f j t mi t K wW cvj , cõv Ut t f j t mi Gbwm mi Kvi Ges Gmwe AvMv GÜ tKvs I GbGg G· t cõmi gwj K t i c j` z Kiv nq |

BtEdvK 1/7/2004

evsj vt`k Bwõqv b Gqvi j vB Yõi GtRwU t` i e`emv wqK mdj Zv

fvi tZi RvZxq Gqvi j vB Y Bwõqv b Gqvi j vB Y evsj vt`k Zvt`i GtRwU t` i e`emv wqK mdj Zvi Rb` c j` vi I` tKwZ w` t q t Q | e®evi tmvbi Mul tnv t U t j Av t q w R Z GK Abõv t b 5 GtRwY t K wetk l c j` vi Ges Avi I tek K t q KwU t K dtj i j Avf b` b Rvbv t b nq | XvKv` fvi Zxq nvB Kwgkbvi exbv wmwU Abõv t b cõvb AwZw_ wQ t j b | fvl t Y wZwb etj b, ci` uti i mt½ thvM t hvm nt"Q mýnæu t K® g j K_v, mZi vs Bwõqv b Gqvi j vB Y t K Zvt` i dvBU msL`v Avi I evov t bvi t Põv Ki t Z nte | wZwb Rvbv b, nvB Kwgkb t_ tK cõZeQi 5 j vL wfmv Bmj Kiv nq Ges G me evsj vt` kx t j Lvcov, e`emv mnbv KvtR fvi Z mdi Kti | Gqvi j vB Y t j v Zvt` i dvBU msL`v evov t j Avi I tewkmsL`K gvby | G mýeav wbtZ cvi te | Abõv t b e³ZvKvtj ms`vi AvAwj Kcwi Pvj K evj vKõvb etj b, Ut t f j GtRwY x t j v Zvt` i Pvm`v Rvbv t j Zvi wfwE t Z Gqvi j vB t Y i dvBU msL`v ewx i Dt` vM tbqv th t Z cv t i | Ab`v t b` i gta` e³ZvK t i b ms`vi tRbv t i j g`v t b Rvi wRwm wekym, AvAwj K tmj m g`v t b Rvi wgbv® x gwj -K | e`emv wqK mdj Zvi Rb` th 5 GtRwY t K c j` z Kiv nq tm t j v n t j v Gwrfqv tgv ÷, w f ± i x Ut t f j m, cõv Ut t f j m, Gmwe AvMv G`Ü tKvs Ges GbGg G· t cõn |
